

PAKISTAN AFFAIRS

- **Ideology of Pakistan:**

Definition, elucidation & historical aspects. The ideology of Pakistan in the light of Speeches and statements of Allama Iqbal and Quaid- i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.

- **Muslim rule in the Sub-Continent:**

Its downfall and efforts for Renaissance.

- **Movements for Reforms:**

Shaikh Ahmad Sarhindi, Shah Waliullah, Sayyid Ahmad Shaheed, Aligarh, Deoband, Nadwah, and other educational institutions like Sindh Madrassah and Islamia College Peshawar.

- **Land and people of Pakistan:**

Geography, Society, Natural resources, Agriculture, Industry and education with reference to characteristics, trends and problems.

- Pakistan and Changing Regional Apparatus
- Nuclear Program of Pakistan, its Safety and Security; International Concerns
- Regional Cooperation Organizations (SAARC, ECO, SCO) and the Role of Pakistan
- Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan
- Economic Challenges in Pakistan
- Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan: Role of Non-State Actors
- Pakistan's Role in the Region
- The Palestine Issue
- Changing Security Dynamics for Pakistan: Challenges to National Security of Pakistan
- Political Evolution Since 1971
- Pakistan and US War on Terror
- Foreign Policy of Pakistan Post 9/11
- Evolution of Democratic System in Pakistan
- Ethnic Issues and National Integration
- Hydro Politics; Water Issues in Domestic and Regional Context
- Pakistan's National Interest
- Challenges to Sovereignty
- Pakistan's Energy Problems and their Effects
- Pakistan's Relations with Neighbors excluding India

- Pakistan and India Relations Since 1947
- The Kashmir Issue
- The war in Afghanistan since 1979 and its impact on, and challenges to Pakistan in the Post 2014 era.
- Proxy Wars: Role of External Elements
- Economic Conditions of Pakistan, the Most Recent Economic Survey, the Previous and Current Budgets, and the Problems and Performance of Major Sectors of Economy.
- The Recent Constitutional and Legal Debates, the Latest Constitutional Amendments and Important Legislations, Legal Cases and the Role of Higher Courts.
- The Prevailing Social Problems of Pakistan and the Strategies to Deal with Them, Poverty, Education, Health and Sanitation.