

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Part -I (Marks 50)

I. The French Revolution and Napoleonic Era (1789-1815):

- The causes of the French Revolution
- The consequences of the Revolution
- Napoleon rise to power
- Creation of Empire
- The Continental system
- The fall of Napoleon

II. The Concert of Europe (1815-1830):

- The Congress of Vienna
- Metternich's Era
- The Concert of Europe and Congress System
- Balance of Power

III. Forces of Continuity and Change in Europe (1815-1848):

- Nationalism
- Liberalism
- Romanticism
- Socialism
- Industrial Revolution
- Colonialism
- Consequences

IV. The Eastern Question (1804-1856):

- The nature of the Eastern question
- The Crimean War
- Russo Turkish War 1877
- Consequences

V. Unification of Italy:

- The effects of the revolution of 1848
- The obstacles to unification
- Cavour and the unification of Italy
- The Process of Italian unification (1859-1871)

VI. Unification of Germany:

- The rise of Bismarck
- Diplomatic events
- The Austro - Prussian War (1866)
- The Franco - Prussian War (1870-1871)
- The triumph of Bismarck and the process of unification

VII. The Origins of First World War (1890-1914):

- Formation of Alliances and Counter Alliances
- The Balkans War (1912-1913)
- The outbreak of World War I

Part -II (Marks 50)

VIII. The First World War and its aftermath:

- The War (1914-1918) and peace treaties
- The League of Nations

IX. Dictatorships in Europe:

- Fascism in Italy under Mussolini
- Hitler, Nazism and Germany
- Russia, Marxism Revolution and its working under Stalin
- Great Depression and its effects on Europe
- Appeasement
- The Arm race
- The Sudetenland Crisis (1938)
- The distraction of Czechoslovakia (1939)

X. The Second World War and its Effects on Europe:

- The Main Events of the War
- Impact of war

XI. Post-War Europe:

- The post-war settlements
- The United Nations
- Economic Recovery of Europe, Marshal Plan
- German Question
- NATO
- Decolonization

XII. Cold War Europe (1955-1991):

- Effects of the cold war
- Warsaw Pact (1955)
- The European Economic Community (EEC)
- Nuclear Non-Proliferation Agreement
- Charles De Gaulle and France
- Spread of communist regimes in Europe

XIII. Europe (1991-2012):

- The Gorbachev and Disintegration of USSR
- The reunification of Germany
- The Balkan crisis of 1990s
- The European Union
- Role of Europe in War against terrorism
- Global Economic Crisis and Europe