

HISTORY OF PAKISTAN & INDIA

I. Muslim Rule and Heritage in India (712-1857):

- Political History Arrival foundation and consolidation of Muslim rule in India
- Important rulers of the Slave Dynasty and the Mughals
- The Spirit and legacy of Muslim civilization, Art, Architecture and literature
- Public Administration under Muslim Rules
- Sultans, Kings, Economic, Social, Judicial, Civil and Military system during the Muslim Rule
- Industry, trade and commerce under the Muslim patronage
- Financial Administration

II. British Rule in India (1857-1947):

- British Imperialism, origin and growth of the East India Company
- Causes and effects of downfall of the Mughal Empire in India
- War of Independence in 1857: Causes and effects

III. Constitutional and Political Reforms of the British Government (1858-1947):

- Growth of the Political Parties -Indian Congress

IV. Muslim Struggle for Independence:

- Role of Shah Wali Ullah, Syed Ahmad Shaheed and Sir Syed Ahmed Khan towards the regeneration of the Muslim of South Asia
- All India Muslim League
- Partition of Bengal
- Shimla Deputation
- Lucknow pact
- Khilafat movement
- Nehru Report
- Quaid-e-Azam's Fourteen Points

V. Pakistan Movement:

- Allama Iqbal's Allahabad Address 1930
- Round Table conference
- The Congress Rule in the provinces (1937-1939)
- Lahore Resolution 1940
- Various Missions and Plans for the partition of South Asia
- Founders of Pakistan: Quaid-e-Azam, Mohsin-ul-Mulk, Syed Amir Ali, Ali Brothers, Sir Agha Khan, Chaudhry Rehmat Ali

VI. History of Pakistan (1947- To-date):

- Pakistan's early Challenges:
 - a) Quaid-i-Azam as Governor-General
 - b) Various attempts at constitution-making

VII. Military in Politics:

- Ayub Khan, Yahya, Zia-ul-Haq and Pervaiz Musharraf regimes
- Civil-Military Relationship in Pakistan

VIII. Separation of East Pakistan:

- Causes and Effects

IX. Working of Democracy in Pakistan:

- Liaquat Ali Khan to Feroz Khan Noon (1947-1958)
- Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's Period (1971-1977)
- Benazir, Nawaz Sharif, Revival of Democracy (1988-1999)
- Restoration of Democracy (2008 to date)
- Role of Major Political Parties and Pressure Groups in the history of Pakistan

X. Foreign Policy of Pakistan (1947-1999)