

# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2012

Roll Number

### EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER-I

<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	<b>(PART-I MCQs)</b>	<b>30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 20</b>
<b>THREE HOURS</b>	<b>(PART-II)</b>	<b>2 HOURS &amp; 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.</b>			
<b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b>			
<b>(iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</b>			

### PART-II

- Q. 2.** What were the similarities and differences in the views of Voltaire, Montesquieu and Rousseau? Enumerate their achievements. (20)
- Q. 3.** “If the conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral, his civilian work in France was built upon granite”. Explain. (20)
- Q. 4.** “I have come to the world either too early or too late.” (Metternich). Explain this and make an estimate of his work as a Statesman and as a Prime Minister. (20)
- Q. 5.** Explain the causes of the establishment of the Bourgeoise monarchy of Louis Philippes. Do you hold it responsible for the Revolution of 1848 in France? (20)
- Q. 6.** Compare the ideals of Cavour and Bismarck in achieving the unification of their respective countries. (20)
- Q. 7.** “The Eastern Question had long perplexed the powers of Europe, and had, at the same time, lured them on to seek their own advantage in its labyrinthine mazes”. Discuss. (20)
- Q. 8.** Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following: (2x10=20)
- (i) Treaty of Chaumont
  - (ii) The French in North Africa
  - (iii) The Bolsheviks and Mensheviks
  - (iv) The Triple Entente 1907

\*\*\*\*\*

# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2012

Roll Number

### EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER-II

<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	<b>(PART-I MCQs)</b>	<b>30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 20</b>
<b>THREE HOURS</b>	<b>(PART-II)</b>	<b>2 HOURS &amp; 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i)</b> Candidate must write <b>Q. No.</b> in the <b>Answer Book</b> in accordance with <b>Q. No.</b> in the <b>Q. Paper.</b> <b>(ii)</b> Attempt <b>ONLY FOUR</b> questions. <b>ALL</b> questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks. <b>(iii)</b> Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.			

### PART-II

- Q. 2.** “Fourteen points of President Wilson were fourteen disappointments”. How? (20)
- Q. 3.** “The Russian Revolution was on economic explosion hastened by the stupidities of autocratic Government”. Discuss. (20)
- Q. 4.** Trace the working of the League of Nations between the two World Wars and account for its failure to solve some of the problems presented to it. (20)
- Q. 5.** Give an estimate of Mussolini’s services to Italy. What led to his fall? (20)
- Q. 6.** What are the main objects of UNO? What are its failures and successes? (20)
- Q. 7.** Discuss D. Gaule’s domestic and foreign policy. (20)
- Q. 8.** Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following: (2x10=20)
- (i) Mustapha Kemal
  - (ii) Cold War
  - (iii) European Common Market
  - (iv) England and the Middle East 1945 to 1960

\*\*\*\*\*